

# DASH

## DIETARY APPROACHES TO STOP HYPERTENSION

As part of the Patient-Centered Medical Home (PCMH) Program, your primary care provider (PCP) and PCMH Care Coordinator will provide you with information to help you manage your health. Below are general guidelines for your condition. Please work with your PCP or Care Coordinator for your specific health needs.

### What is the DASH Diet?

DASH—short for Dietary Approaches to Stop Hypertension— was developed to help individuals lower blood pressure through diet. This eating plan has also been shown to reduce the risk of stroke and heart disease. The DASH diet emphasizes overall low-sodium and low-saturated fat consumption while increasing your intake of protein and fiber and the minerals potassium, calcium and magnesium.

### Guidelines to Get You Started

The DASH Diet recommends a 2,000 calorie diet with an eating plan that includes:

- Grains for energy and fiber. Aim for 6-8 servings a day (1 slice of bread, 1 oz. dry cereal, 1/2 cup cooked rice, pasta or cereal).
- Vegetables for potassium, magnesium and fiber. Shoot for 4-5 servings a day (1 cup raw, leafy vegetable, 1/2 cup cooked vegetable, 1/2 cup vegetable juice).
- Fruits for potassium, magnesium and fiber. Try for 4-5 servings a day (1 medium fruit, 1/4 cup dried fruit, 1/2 cup fresh, frozen or canned fruit, 1/2 cup fruit juice). If you are on medication, some citrus fruits can interact with your medication. Check with your PCP or pharmacist to see if these fruits are ok for you.
- Dairy for calcium and protein. Eat 2-3 servings a day (1 cup milk or yogurt, 1 1/2 oz. cheese).
- Lean meat, skinless poultry and fish for protein and magnesium. Aim for 6 or less 1-ounce servings a day.



*Note: The doctors and other medical providers are independent providers making their own medical determinations and are not employed by CareFirst BlueCross BlueShield or CareFirst BlueChoice, Inc.*

- Nuts, seeds, legumes for energy, magnesium, protein and fiber. Enjoy 4-5 servings a week (1/3 cup or 1 1/2 oz. nuts, 2 Tbsp. or 1/2 oz. seeds, 1/2 cup cooked dry beans).
- Avoid saturated fats and trans fats. (1 tsp. soft margarine, vegetable oil, 1 Tbsp. mayonnaise, 2 Tbsp. salad dressing).
- Sweets. Limit to 5 or fewer servings per week. (1 Tbsp. sugar, jelly, or jam, 1/2 cup sorbet, 1 cup lemonade).

### Skip the Salt

Reducing your sodium intake while following the DASH plan may also help lower your blood pressure. The Standard DASH Diet allows you to consume up to 2,300 milligrams (mg) of sodium/day. The Lower Sodium DASH Diet limits you to 1,500 mg sodium/day.

### Tips to Reduce Your Salt Intake

- Read food labels. Aim for foods that have less than 5 percent of daily value of sodium.
- Choose low, reduced-sodium or no-salt added versions of foods when available.
- Use fresh skinless poultry, fish and lean meat instead of canned, smoked or processed.
- Rinse canned foods (tuna, beans, etc.) to remove some of the sodium.
- Use spices instead of salt to flavor your foods.

### Making Changes

Changing your lifestyle is a long-term process. Start by taking these small steps:

- Add another serving of vegetables and/or fruit to your lunch and dinner.
- Gradually increase your use of fat-free and low-fat milk.
- Slowly swap one or two of your grain servings for whole grains.
- Cut your meat portions back by a third at each meal until you reach the desired 3 ounces per meal (total of 6 ounces/day).
- Step-up your physical activity gradually.

#### Resources:

View the complete DASH Eating Plan along with other resources to reduce hypertension online. Visit us at [www.mycarefirst.com](http://www.mycarefirst.com) for more information.

National Heart, Lung, and Blood  
Institute Health Information Center  
P.O. Box 30105  
Bethesda, MD 20824-0105  
301-592-8573  
TTY: 240-629-3255  
[www.nhlbi.nih.gov](http://www.nhlbi.nih.gov)

American Heart Association  
415 North Charles Street  
Baltimore, Maryland 21201  
410-685-7074  
[www.americanheart.org](http://www.americanheart.org)

## Notice of Nondiscrimination and Availability of Language Assistance Services

CareFirst BlueCross BlueShield, CareFirst BlueChoice, Inc. and all of their corporate affiliates (CareFirst) comply with applicable federal civil rights laws and do not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability or sex. CareFirst does not exclude people or treat them differently because of race, color, national origin, age, disability or sex.

CareFirst:

- Provides free aid and services to people with disabilities to communicate effectively with us, such as:
  - Qualified sign language interpreters
  - Written information in other formats (large print, audio, accessible electronic formats, other formats)
- Provides free language services to people whose primary language is not English, such as:
  - Qualified interpreters
  - Information written in other languages

If you need these services, please call 855-258-6518.

If you believe CareFirst has failed to provide these services, or discriminated in another way, on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability or sex, you can file a grievance with our CareFirst Civil Rights Coordinator.

### Civil Rights Coordinator, Corporate Office of Civil Rights

Telephone Number 410-528-7820  
Mailing Address P.O. Box 8894  
Baltimore, Maryland 21224  
Fax Number 410-505-2011  
Email Address [civilrightscoordinator@carefirst.com](mailto:civilrightscoordinator@carefirst.com)

You can file a grievance by mail, fax or email. If you need help filing a grievance, our CareFirst Civil Rights Coordinator is available to help you.

You can also file a civil rights complaint with the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office for Civil Rights electronically through the Office for Civil Rights Complaint portal, available at <https://ocrportal.hhs.gov/ocr/portal/lobby.jsf>, or by mail or phone at:

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services  
200 Independence Avenue, SW  
Room 509F, HHH Building  
Washington, D.C. 20201  
800-368-1019, 800-537-7697 (TDD)

Complaint forms are available at <http://www.hhs.gov/ocr/office/file/index.html>.

## Foreign Language Assistance

*Attention (English): This notice contains information about your insurance coverage. It may contain key dates and you may need to take action by certain deadlines. You have the right to get this information and assistance in your language at no cost. Members should call the phone number on the back of their member identification card. All others may call 855-258-6518 and wait through the dialogue until prompted to push 0. When an agent answers, state the language you need and you will be connected to an interpreter.*

*አማርኛ (Amharic) ማሳሰቢያ፡- ይህ ማስታወቂያ ስለ መድን ሽፋንዎ መረጃ ይዟል። ከተወሰኑ ቀን-ገደቦች በፊት ሊፈጽሟቸው የሚገቡ ነገሮች ሊኖሩ ስለሚችሉ እነዚህን ወሳኝ ቀናት ሊይዝ ይችላሉ። ይኸን መረጃ የማግኘት እና ያለምንም ክፍያ በቋንቋዎ አገዛ የማግኘት መብት አለዎት። አባል ከሆኑ ከመታወቂያ ካርድዎ በስተጀርባ ላይ ወደተጠቀሰው የስልክ ቁጥር መደወል ይችላሉ። አባል ካልሆኑ ደግሞ ወደ ስልክ ቁጥር 855-258-6518 ደውለው 0ን እንዲጫኑ እስኪነገርዎ ድረስ ንግግሩን መጠበቅ አለብዎ። አንድ ወኪል መልስ ሲሰጥዎ፣ የሚፈልጉትን ቋንቋ ያሳውቁ፣ ከዚያም ከተርጓሚ ጋር ይገናኛሉ።*

*Èdè Yorùbá (Yoruba) Ìtẹ̀tíléko: Àkíyèsí yìí ní iwífún nípa isẹ̀ adójú̀tòfò rẹ̀. Ó le ní àwọn déèti pàtó o sì le ní láti gbé ìgbésẹ̀ ní àwọn ojú gbèdèké kan. O ni ètò láti gba iwífún yìí àti irànlówó ní èdè rẹ̀ lófèfè. Àwọn omọ-egbé gbòdò pe nóm̀bà fòdùn tò wà lẹ̀yìn kààdì idánimò wọn. Àwọn mírán le pe 855-258-6518 kí o sì dúró nípasẹ̀ ijíròrò tí tí a ó fí sọ fún ọ̀ láti tẹ̀ 0. Níg̀bà tí a sọjú kan bá dáhùn, sọ èdè tí o fẹ̀ a ó sì sọ ọ̀ pò mò ògbufò kan.*

*Tiếng Việt (Vietnamese) Chú ý: Thông báo này chứa thông tin về phạm vi bảo hiểm của quý vị. Thông báo có thể chứa những ngày quan trọng và quý vị cần hành động trước một số thời hạn nhất định. Quý vị có quyền nhận được thông tin này và hỗ trợ bằng ngôn ngữ của quý vị hoàn toàn miễn phí. Các thành viên nên gọi số điện thoại ở mặt sau của thẻ nhận dạng. Tất cả những người khác có thể gọi số 855-258-6518 và chờ hết cuộc đối thoại cho đến khi được nhắc nhấn phím 0. Khi một tổng đài viên trả lời, hãy nêu rõ ngôn ngữ quý vị cần và quý vị sẽ được kết nối với một thông dịch viên.*

*Tagalog (Tagalog) Atensyon: Ang abisong ito ay naglalaman ng impormasyon tungkol sa nasasaklawan ng iyong insurance. Maaari itong maglaman ng mga pinakamahalagang petsa at maaaring kailangan mong gumawa ng aksyon ayon sa ilang deadline. May karapatan ka na makuha ang impormasyong ito at tulong sa iyong sariling wika nang walang gastos. Dapat tawagan ng mga Miyembro ang numero ng telepono na nasa likuran ng kanilang identification card. Ang lahat ng iba ay maaaring tumawag sa 855-258-6518 at maghintay hanggang sa dulo ng diyalogo hanggang sa diktahan na pindutin ang 0. Kapag sumagot ang ahente, sabihin ang wika na kailangan mo at ikokonekta ka sa isang interpreter.*

*Español (Spanish) Atención: Este aviso contiene información sobre su cobertura de seguro. Es posible que incluya fechas clave y que usted tenga que realizar alguna acción antes de ciertas fechas límite. Usted tiene derecho a obtener esta información y asistencia en su idioma sin ningún costo. Los asegurados deben llamar al número de teléfono que se encuentra al reverso de su tarjeta de identificación. Todos los demás pueden llamar al 855-258-6518 y esperar la grabación hasta que se les indique que deben presionar 0. Cuando un agente de seguros responda, indique el idioma que necesita y se le comunicará con un intérprete.*

*Русский (Russian) Внимание! Настоящее уведомление содержит информацию о вашем страховом обеспечении. В нем могут указываться важные даты, и от вас может потребоваться выполнить некоторые действия до определенного срока. Вы имеете право бесплатно получить настоящие сведения и сопутствующую помощь на удобном вам языке. Участникам следует обращаться по номеру телефона, указанному на тыльной стороне идентификационной карты. Все прочие абоненты могут звонить по номеру 855-258-6518 и ожидать, пока в голосовом меню не будет предложено нажать цифру «0». При ответе агента укажите желаемый язык общения, и вас свяжут с переводчиком.*

हिन्दी (Hindi) ध्यान दें: इस सूचना में आपकी बीमा कवरेज के बारे में जानकारी दी गई है। हो सकता है कि इसमें मुख्य तिथियों का उल्लेख हो और आपके लिए किसी नियत समय-सीमा के भीतर काम करना ज़रूरी हो। आपको यह जानकारी और संबंधित सहायता अपनी भाषा में निःशुल्क पाने का अधिकार है। सदस्यों को अपने पहचान पत्र के पीछे दिए गए फ़ोन नंबर पर कॉल करना चाहिए। अन्य सभी लोग 855-258-6518 पर कॉल कर सकते हैं और जब तक 0 दबाने के लिए न कहा जाए, तब तक संवाद की प्रतीक्षा करें। जब कोई एजेंट उत्तर दे तो उसे अपनी भाषा बताएँ और आपको व्याख्याकार से कनेक्ट कर दिया जाएगा।

Bàsòò-wùdù (Bassa) Tò Dùù Cáò! Bǎ nìà kè bá nyò bě kè m̄ gbo kpá bó nì fùà-fúà-tiìn nyεε jè dyí. Bǎ nìà kè bédé wé jéé bě b́é m̄ kè dε wa ḿ m̄ kè nyuεε nyu hwè b́é wé b́èa kè zi. Ǿ m̀ò nì kpé b́é m̄ kè bǎ nìà kè kè gbo-kpá-kpá m̄ ḿεε dyé dé nì bídí-wùdù mú b́é m̄ kè se wídí d̀ò péè. Kpooò nyò b́é m̄ dá fúùn-nòbà nìà dé waa I.D. káàò d́éin nyε. Nyò t̀òò séin m̄ dá nòbà nìà kè: 855-258-6518, kè m̄ m̄ f̀ò tee b́é wa ḱε m̄ gbo ćé b́é m̄ kè nòbà m̀òà 0 ḱε dyi pàd̀àn hwè. Ǿ j̀ú kè nyò d̀ò dyi m̄ g̀ǎ j̀ùin, po wuqu m̄ ḿ poε dyie, kè nyò d̀ò mu bó nìin b́é Ǿ kè nì wuquò mú zà.

বাংলা (Bengali) লক্ষ্য করুন: এই নোটিশে আপনার বিমা কভারেজ সম্পর্কে তথ্য রয়েছে। এর মধ্যে গুরুত্বপূর্ণ তারিখ থাকতে পারে এবং নির্দিষ্ট তারিখের মধ্যে আপনাকে পদক্ষেপ নিতে হতে পারে। বিনা খরচে নিজের ভাষায় এই তথ্য পাওয়ার এবং সহায়তা পাওয়ার অধিকার আপনার আছে। সদস্যদেরকে তাদের পরিচয়পত্রের পিছনে থাকা নম্বরে কল করতে হবে। অন্যেরা 855-258-6518 নম্বরে কল করে 0 টিপতে না বলা পর্যন্ত অপেক্ষা করতে পারেন। যখন কোনো এজেন্ট উত্তর দেবেন তখন আপনার নিজের ভাষার নাম বলুন এবং আপনাকে দোভাষীর সঙ্গে সংযুক্ত করা হবে।

اردو (Urdu) توجہ: یہ نوٹس آپ کے انشورینس کوریج سے متعلق معلومات پر مشتمل ہے۔ اس میں کلیدی تاریخیں ہو سکتی ہیں اور ممکن ہے کہ آپ کو مخصوص آخری تاریخوں تک کارروائی کرنے کی ضرورت پڑے۔ آپ کے پاس یہ معلومات حاصل کرنے اور بغیر خرچہ کیے اپنی زبان میں مدد حاصل کرنے کا حق ہے۔ ممبران کو اپنے شناختی کارڈ کی پشت پر موجود فون نمبر پر کال کرنی چاہیے۔ سبھی دیگر لوگ 855-258-6518 پر کال کر سکتے ہیں اور 0 دبانے کو کہے جانے تک انتظار کریں۔ ایجنٹ کے جواب دینے پر اپنی مطلوبہ زبان بتائیں اور مترجم سے مربوط ہو جائیں گے۔

فارسی (Farsi) توجه: این اعلامیه حاوی اطلاعاتی درباره پوشش بیمه شما است. ممکن است حاوی تاریخ های مهمی باشد و لازم است تا تاریخ مقرر شده خاصی اقدام کنید. شما از این حق برخوردار هستید تا این اطلاعات و راهنمایی را به صورت رایگان به زبان خودتان دریافت کنید. اعضا باید با شماره درج شده در پشت کارت شناسایی شان تماس بگیرند. سایر افراد می توانند با شماره 855-258-6518 تماس بگیرند و منتظر بمانند تا از آنها خواسته شود عدد 0 را فشار دهند. بعد از پاسخگویی توسط یکی از اپراتورها، زبان مورد نیاز را تنظیم کنید تا به مترجم مربوطه وصل شوید.

اللغة العربية (Arabic) تنبيه: يحتوي هذا الإخطار على معلومات بشأن تغطيتك التأمينية، وقد يحتوي على تواريخ مهمة، وقد تحتاج إلى اتخاذ إجراءات بحلول مواعيد نهائية محددة. يحق لك الحصول على هذه المساعدة والمعلومات بلغتك بدون تحمل أي تكلفة. ينبغي على الأعضاء الاتصال على رقم الهاتف المذكور في ظهر بطاقة تعريف الهوية الخاصة بهم. يمكن للأخريين الاتصال على الرقم 855-258-6518 والانتظار خلال المحادثة حتى يطلب منهم الضغط على رقم 0. عند إجابة أحد الوكلاء، اذكر اللغة التي تحتاج إلى التواصل بها وسيتم توصيلك بأحد المترجمين الفوريين.

中文繁体 (Traditional Chinese) 注意：本聲明包含關於您的保險給付相關資訊。本聲明可能包含重要日期及您在特定期限之前需要採取的行動。您有權利免費獲得這份資訊，以及透過您的母語提供的協助服務。會員請撥打印在身分識別卡背面的電話號碼。其他所有人士可撥打電話 855-258-6518，並等候直到對話提示按下按鍵 0。當接線生回答時，請說出您需要使用的語言，這樣您就能與口譯人員連線。

*Igbo (Igbo)* Nrubama: Okwa a nwere ozi gbasara mkpuchi nchekwa onwe gi. O nwere ike inwe ubochi ndi di mkpa, i nwere ike ime ihe tupu ufodu ubochi njedebe. I nwere ikike inweta ozi na enyemaka a n'asusu gi na akwughi ugwo o bula. Ndi otu kwesiri ikpo akara ekwentidi di n'azu nke kaadi njirimara ha. Ndi ozonile nwere ike ikpo 855-258-6518 wee chere ububo ahuru ro mgbe amanyere ipi 0. Mgbe onye nnochite anya zara, kwuo asusu i choro, a ga-ejiko gi na onye okowa okwu.

*Deutsch (German)* Achtung: Diese Mitteilung enthält Informationen über Ihren Versicherungsschutz. Sie kann wichtige Termine beinhalten, und Sie müssen gegebenenfalls innerhalb bestimmter Fristen reagieren. Sie haben das Recht, diese Informationen und weitere Unterstützung kostenlos in Ihrer Sprache zu erhalten. Als Mitglied verwenden Sie bitte die auf der Rückseite Ihrer Karte angegebene Telefonnummer. Alle anderen Personen rufen bitte die Nummer 855-258-6518 an und warten auf die Aufforderung, die Taste 0 zu drücken. Geben Sie dem Mitarbeiter die gewünschte Sprache an, damit er Sie mit einem Dolmetscher verbinden kann.

*Français (French)* Attention: cet avis contient des informations sur votre couverture d'assurance. Des dates importantes peuvent y figurer et il se peut que vous deviez entreprendre des démarches avant certaines échéances. Vous avez le droit d'obtenir gratuitement ces informations et de l'aide dans votre langue. Les membres doivent appeler le numéro de téléphone figurant à l'arrière de leur carte d'identification. Tous les autres peuvent appeler le 855-258-6518 et, après avoir écouté le message, appuyer sur le 0 lorsqu'ils seront invités à le faire. Lorsqu'un(e) employé(e) répondra, indiquez la langue que vous souhaitez et vous serez mis(e) en relation avec un interprète.

*한국어(Korean)* 주의: 이 통지서에는 보험 커버리지에 대한 정보가 포함되어 있습니다. 주요 날짜 및 조치를 취해야 하는 특정 기한이 포함될 수 있습니다. 귀하에게는 사용 언어로 해당 정보와 지원을 받을 권리가 있습니다. 회원이신 경우 ID 카드의 뒷면에 있는 전화번호로 연락해 주십시오. 회원이 아닌 경우 855-258-6518 번으로 전화하여 0을 누르라는 메시지가 들릴 때까지 기다리십시오. 연결된 상담원에게 필요한 언어를 말씀하시면 통역 서비스에 연결해 드립니다.